



Kindle Fire HD Teardown

The Kindle Fire HD was torn to pieces on September 14, 2012.

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INTRODUCTION

The Kindle Fire HD has landed on the doorstep of iFixit. Naturally, we've embarked on the epic voyage of exploring the electronic innards of the Kindle Fire HD. What will we find? Follow along as we methodically break down each component.

Can't get enough of our teardowns? Follow [iFixit](#) on twitter for the latest up-to-date news.



TOOLS:

- [Phillips #00 Screwdriver](#) (1)
 - [iFixit Opening Tools](#) (1)
 - [Razor Blade](#) (1)
 - [T5 Torx Screwdriver](#) (1)
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Step 1 — Kindle Fire HD Teardown



- Look out, this new Kindle Fire HD is hot!
 - 7" 1280 x 800 HD display with IPS (In-Plane Switching technology)
 - 1.2 GHz dual-core processor with Imagination PowerVR 3D graphics core
 - Dual-band, dual-antenna Wi-Fi (MIMO)
 - Dolby audio and dual-driver stereo speakers
 - Front-facing HD camera
 - 16 or 32 GB internal storage

Step 2



- Turning the Kindle Fire HD over immediately leaves no doubt that this is a different Kindle than last year's tablet.
- To keep up with the horizontal layout, the micro-USB and micro-HDMI ports are placed along the bottom edge of the Fire HD.
- Button mashers rejoice—the Kindle Fire HD has actual physical volume buttons!
- Along with the volume rocker, the right side of the Kindle houses the 3.5 mm headphone jack, power button, and the right speaker grille.

Step 3



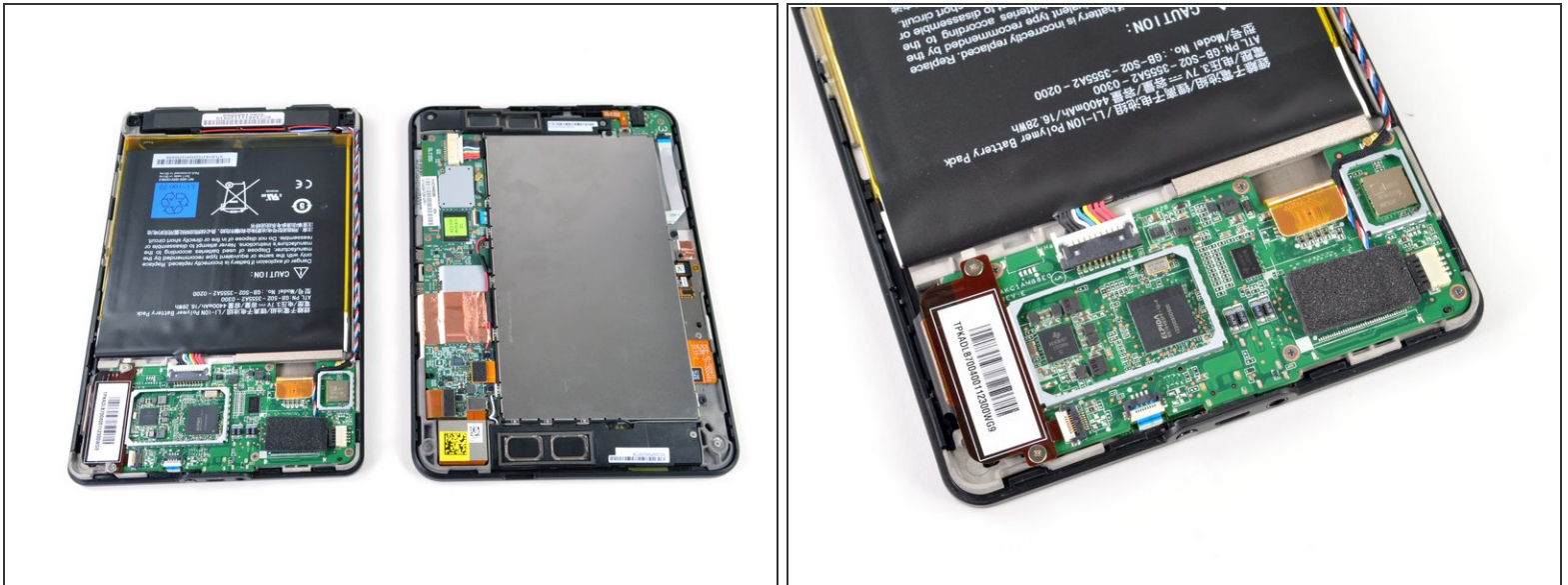
- Game time! Let's play "Spot the Differences!" Can you tell these Kindles apart?
 - Hint: one of these tablets is not like the other.
- Give up? Well, we have Kindle Fire HD, a non-HD 2012 Kindle Fire, and a Nexus 7. You can tell apart the non-HD vs. HD Kindles by different camera placement and a small size discrepancy.
 - We'll be including some non-HD Kindle Fire tidbits in this teardown, as it largely hasn't changed from last year's model.
- Thickness comparison (top to bottom):
 - Nexus 7: 10.4 mm
 - Kindle Fire (2012): 11.43 mm
 - Kindle Fire HD: 10.3 mm

Step 4



- Enough fun and games, let's get this Kindle open.
- A plastic opening tool quickly removes the back case to reveal our first glimpse at the internals.
- Not long ago, we praised the Nexus 7 for being so easy to get into compared to the iPad, and sacrificing only a [single millimeter](#) to do so.
- Fast forward a couple months later, and Amazon has an easy-to-open tablet that's another 0.1 mm thinner than the Nexus 7. We've said it once, and we'll say it again: you don't need to sacrifice thinness to make a repairable device.

Step 5



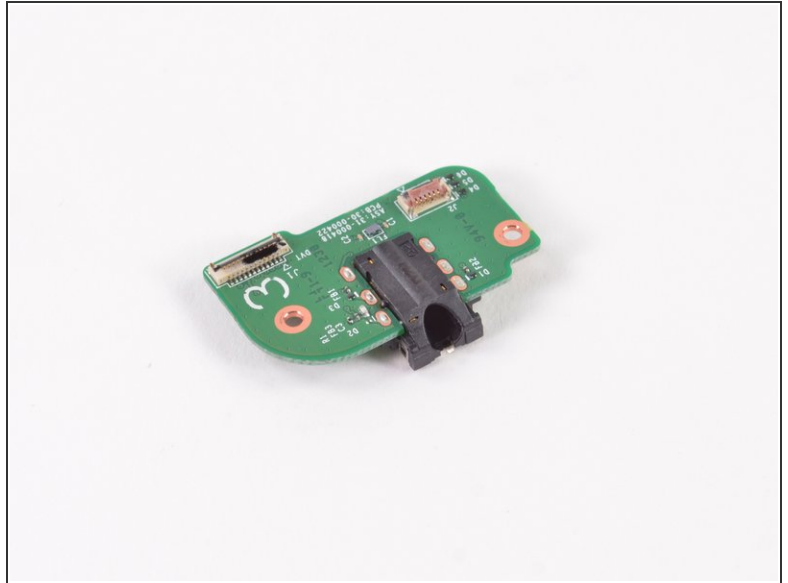
- The newly revised Kindle Fire (left) and the Kindle Fire HD (right) lay side-by-side, both opened up and exposed to the sterile white lights of the iFixit teardown table.
- The Kindle Fire HD is the big kid in town (for now), but that doesn't mean the refreshed Kindle Fire doesn't deserve a little peek inside, just for giggles.
- Though the non-HD Kindle Fire motherboard layout is pretty much the same as [last year](#), Amazon switched up the design and layout of a few connectors:
 - The design of the digitizer ribbon cable has been minimally altered.
 - The ambient light sensor socket is missing from the motherboard, though the trace is still present on the board.

Step 6



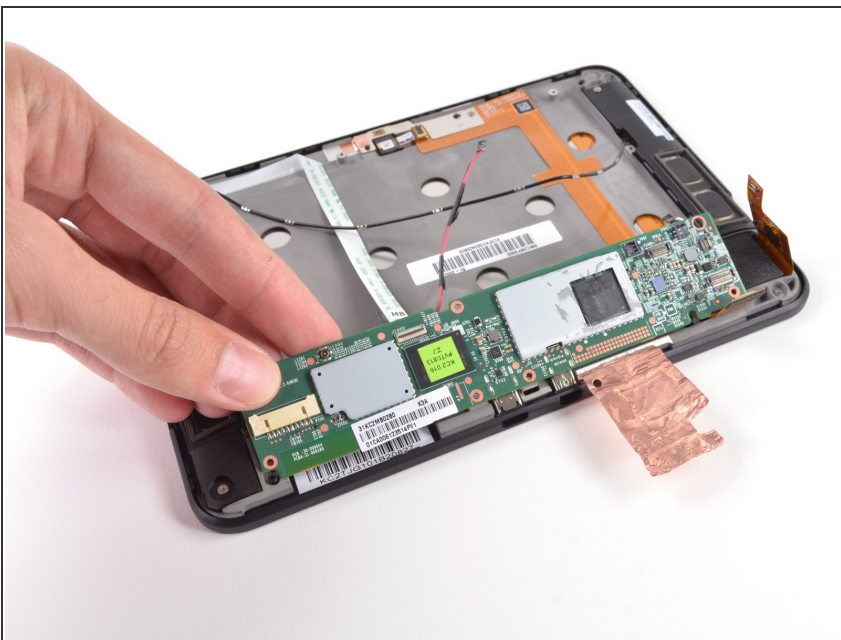
- But, let's resume focus on the device du jour: the just-released HD variant of the Kindle Fire.
- The battery is secured by four Phillips #00 screws and one lonely T5 Torx screw.
 - While this single T5 Torx isn't going to keep out our prying fingers, it might be enough to sour the battery removal attempts of someone who is less well-equipped. Lesson learned, kids: don't bring your Phillips to a Torx fight.
- Well this is a first. The battery is enclosed within a metal casing. We believe this is for structural reinforcement, as well as for shielding the battery from any possible electrical damage.
- The Kindle Fire HD gets its spark from a 3.7 V, 4400 mAh, 16.43 Wh Li-ion battery that—as in most mobile devices—dominates most of the inner real estate.
- Amazon says this Kindle will operate for 11 hours without having to plug it in. That is a whole four extra episodes of Family Guy than the Nexus 7 will give you.

Step 7



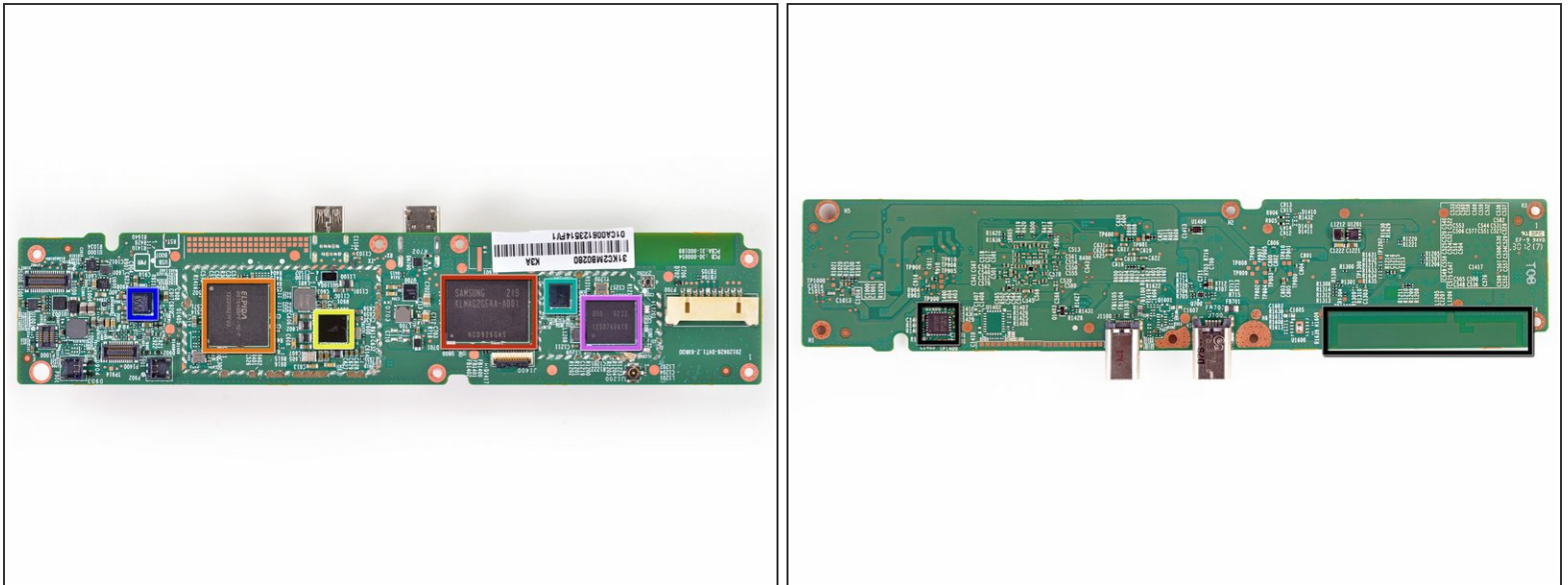
- What have we here? A stand-alone, replaceable headphone jack. Amazon: thanks for caring about repairability!
- The standard 3.5 mm audio jack will allow you to plug in any standard headphones or external speakers, even your fancy new [Apple EarPods](#).

Step 8



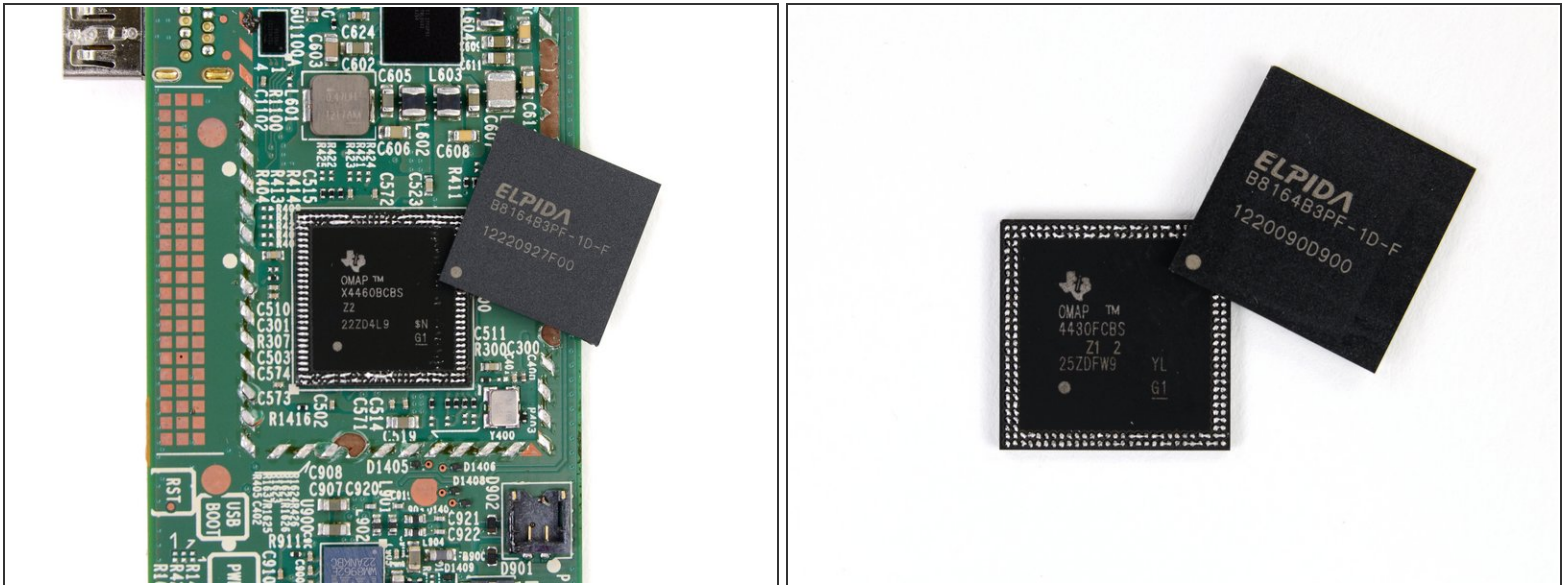
- The motherboard — which is the second-largest killer of real estate inside the Kindle Fire HD — is the next component to fall victim to our prying hands.
- With some careful work with a razor blade we were able to peel up the copper tape covering the main processor. The copper tape allows the processor to dissipate heat, but is more problematic to remove than a good ol' fashioned heat sink.

Step 9



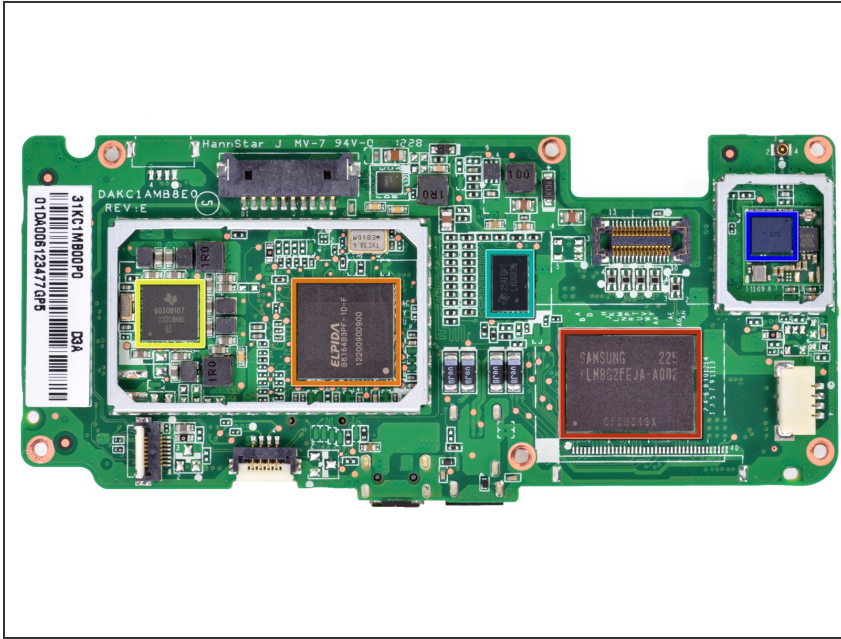
- Let's see what ICs Amazon threw into the Fire HD to make it burn:
 - Samsung [KLMA2GE4A](#) eMMC 16 GB Flash Memory and Flash Memory Controller
 - Elpida [B8164B3PF-1D-F](#) 8 Gb (1 GB) DDR2 RAM
 - Texas Instruments [TWL6032](#) Fully Integrated Power Management IC
 - Broadcom [BCM2076](#) Multifunction Monolithic IC with GPS and GLONASS AGPS, Bluetooth 4.0, and FM Receiver/Transmitter
 - Wolfson [WM8962E](#) Ultra-Low Power Stereo CODEC
 - B50 5222 12507A9A10, which the folks at Broadcom tells us it's a BCM43239 802.11n Wi-Fi package.
- The backside of the board is mostly blank, save for the InvenSense [MPU-6050](#) gyroscope / accelerometer and one of the two Wi-Fi antennas used for MIMO technology

Step 10



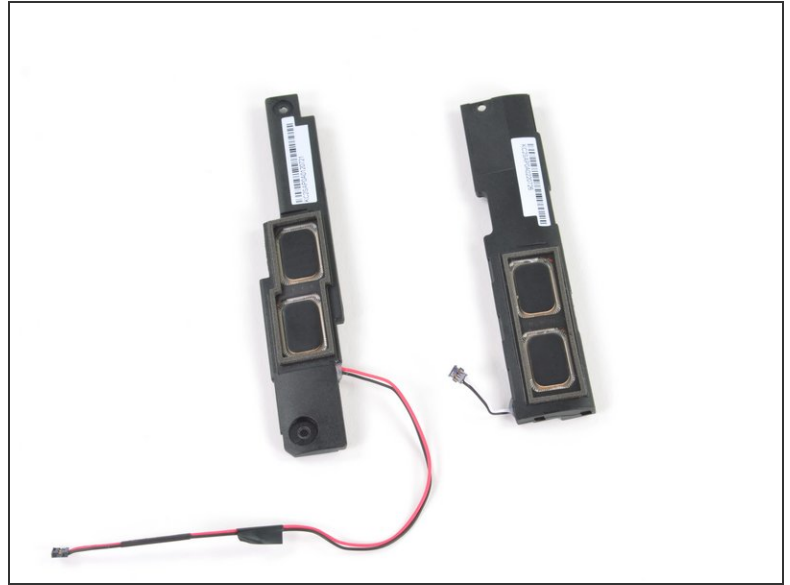
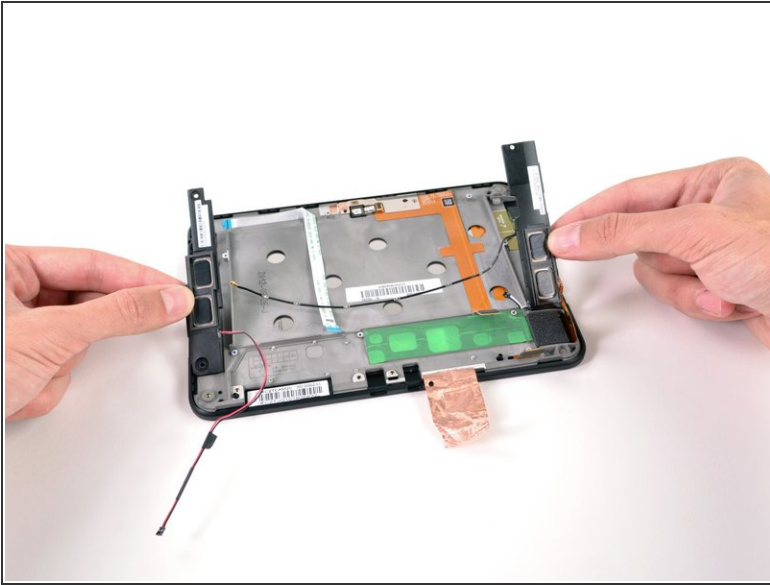
- Last year, Amazon hid the Texas Instruments OMAP processor [underneath the Hynix RAM chip](#), so that prompted us to roll up the sleeves and do some delayering.
- With no processor in sight on the Fire HD's board, we figured they had tried to pull one over on us again—and we were right!
- The Texas Instruments [OMAP 4460](#) dual-core processor we uncovered is an upgrade from the standard Fire's 4430 processor.
- ❗ Amazon states that the Kindle Fire HD has a 1.2 GHz processor, even though TI claims the 4460 operates at up to 1.5 GHz. Rooters, take note.
- We also delayered the regular Fire's processor for the lolz (second pic). Turns out it's the same 4430 we found way back in the Dark Ages of 2011.

Step 11



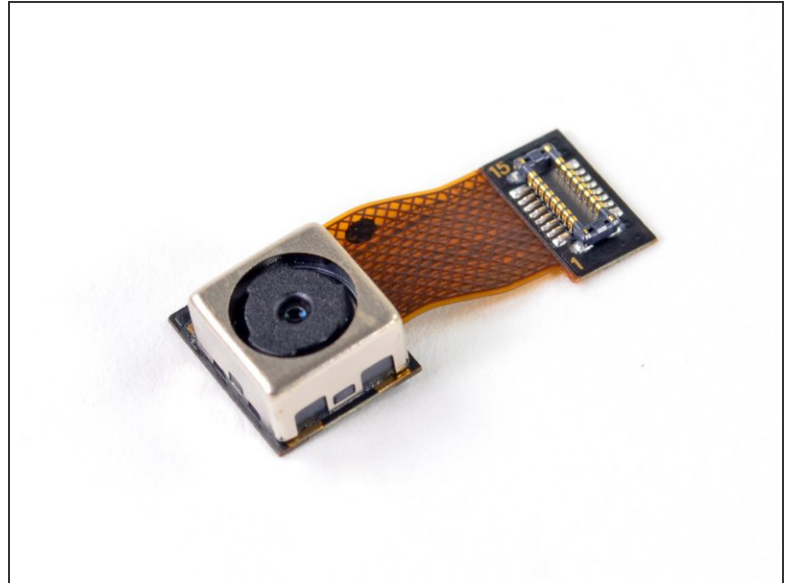
- While we're at it, let's see what changed on the updated non-HD Kindle Fire's motherboard:
 - Samsung KLMAG2FEJA 8 GB Flash Memory
 - Elpida [B8164B3PF-1D-F](#) 8 Gb (1 GB) DDR2 RAM
 - Texas Instruments [603B107](#) Fully Integrated Power Management with Switch Mode Charger
 - Texas Instruments LVDS83B Power Controller
 - Texas Instruments WL1270B WLAN Solution
- In short: the non-HD version now has twice the RAM, but is largely unchanged—processor included.

Step 12



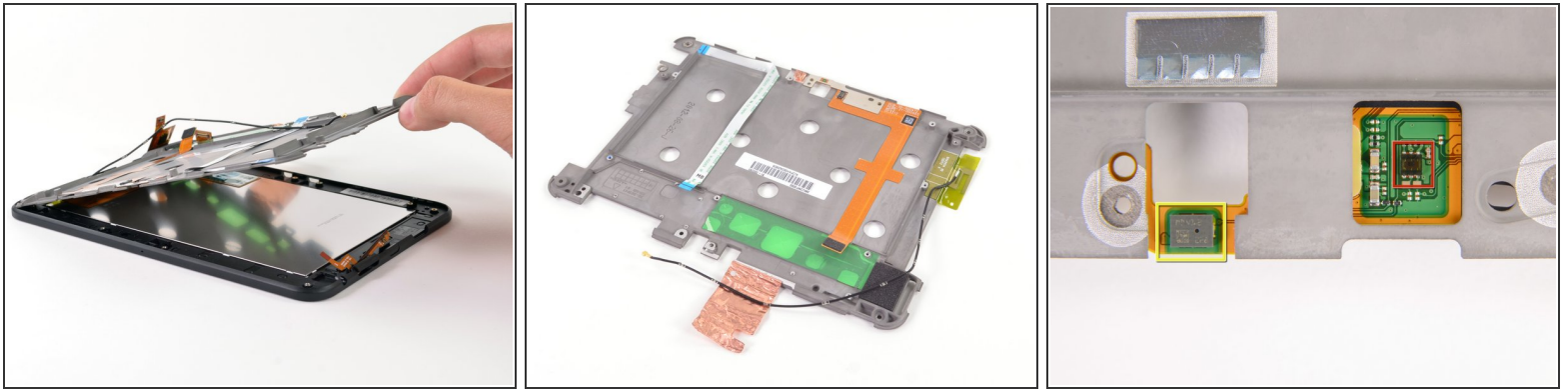
- We proceed by removing the dual-driver speaker system from the inner framework of the Kindle Fire HD.
- According to Amazon, the Kindle Fire HD features "exclusive, custom Dolby audio, dual-driver stereo speakers" which work in conjunction along with the "auto-optimization software" to provide a "clear, crisp, balanced audio" experience.
- ⓘ The speakers sound pretty good, but don't expect your head to explode when Skrillex [d-d-d-d-d-d-d-d-drops](#) the bass.

Step 13



- Next out is the front-facing (and only) camera.
 - As usual, a number of folks are complaining about the lack of a rear-facing camera on the Kindle Fire HD. We're left a little puzzled as to why this is such a deal-breaker, considering [how funny you look](#) taking pictures with a tablet.
- ⓘ Amazon doesn't publish the resolution of this camera, and rather states that it is an "HD camera."
 - Assuming that the camera captures images in the Kindle Fire HD's native resolution of 1280 x 800 pixels, that would be a whopping 1.0 megapixel—nothing worth writing home about.
- ⚠ This is solely speculation, and we would have to get our hands on an image captured with the Kindle Fire HD to say for sure what the camera's resolution is.

Step 14




- Once the battery and the motherboard have been removed, the inner framework can easily be lifted up off the LCD assembly.
- Good news everyone! The second Wi-Fi antenna is held in place by mild adhesive, so it comes out fairly easily.
- ⓘ In addition to housing the Wi-Fi antenna, the inner framework is home to the ambient light sensor/microphone/front-facing camera ribbon cable and headphone jack ribbon cable. Check them out:
 - Ambient light sensor
 - MD v1.2 Microphone

Step 15



- The display is manufactured by LG Electronics, and is labeled as [LD070WX3-SL01](#).

 Bad news everyone! The LCD and front glass panel are fused together. This means you have to replace the entire assembly as one unit rather than two separate entities.

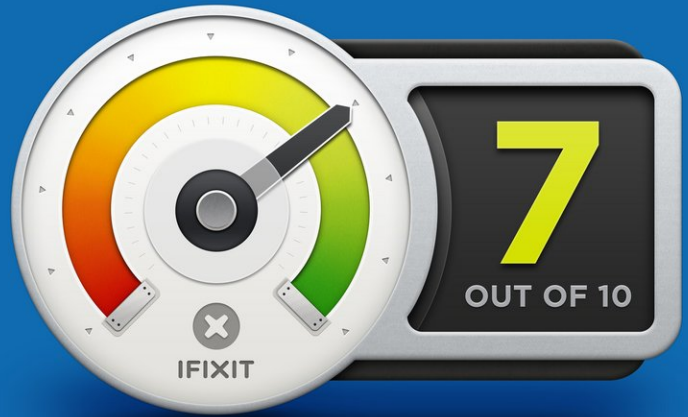
 It seems as if this particular display was designed on April 19, 2012.

- Finally, we found the Atmel maXTouch™ [mXT768E](#) mutual capacitance touchscreen controller hiding underneath a piece of tape.

Step 16



REPAIRABILITY SCORE:



- Kindle Fire HD Repairability: **7 out of 10** (10 is easiest to repair)
 - The rear case is very easy to open, granting trouble-free access to the internals.
 - The battery is held in with absolutely no adhesive.
 - Simplistic design and limited functionality means fewer components and less headache for disassembly.
 - Mostly all screws found inside are Phillips #00 screws—except for one T5 Torx screw.
 - Copper tape over the processor is somewhat difficult to remove and to readhere correctly.
 - The LCD is fused to the front glass and plastic frame, meaning you'll have to replace both components together.

To reassemble your device, follow these instructions in reverse order.